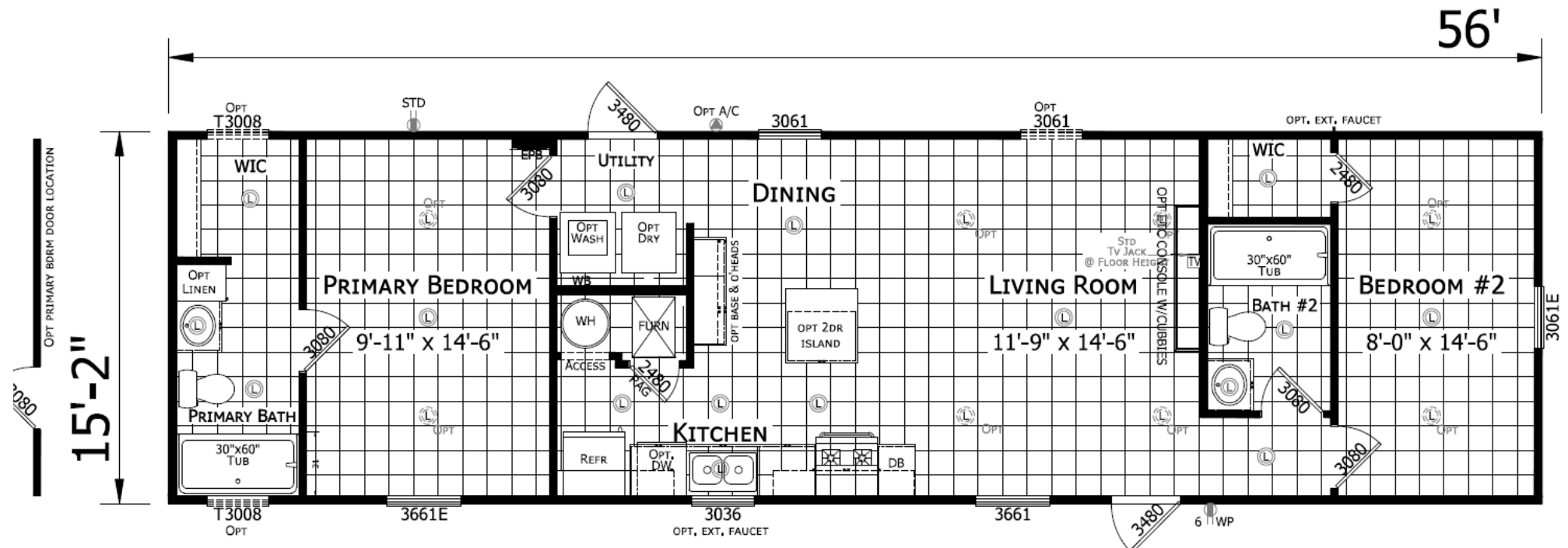


The Striker



2 BD 2 BA - 849 Sq. Ft



903.48.HOMES